RESIDENTIAL BUILDING
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PRODUCTS AND TECHNOLOGY
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Plumbing and technology combine for a new generation of stylish water-saving toilets.

Alison M. Rice

How low can a toilet’s flow go? It’s a good question, and one that toilet manufacturers have been trying to determine since 1992, when the government mandated that all new toilets sold in the United States had to use 1.6 gallons per flush or less. As many remember, it wasn’t the most successful transition as the new toilets’ performance lagged, causing homeowners and contractors alike to hoard the old water-hogging models.

That’s becoming increasingly hard to do. California this year began requiring low-flow toilets and other fixtures to be installed even in older homes; homeowners and contractors won’t be able to get building permits for renovations, even for non-plumbing projects such as replacing windows, unless they upgrade to water-saving products on those homes built before 1994.

Luckily for wary consumers with long memories, toilet manufacturers have dramatically expanded their offerings in terms of design, technology, performance and water efficiency. Many, no longer satisfied with the standard-flow units, are pushing their products into the ultra-high-efficiency category. Niagara Conservation’s Stealth dual flush toilet, for example, uses less than a gallon of water (.95) for a full flush and .5 gallons for a half, giving it an average .65 GPF.

To support the performance of these low-flow fixtures, manufacturers keep introducing new plumbing and flushing technologies. Japanese firm TOTO’s Cyclone technology uses dual jets of water to clear the bowl despite using just 1 gallon in its UltraMax II toilet. (Some models, such as the Neorest, even pre-mist the bowl with electrolyzed water to ease cleanup.)

“Everyone is much more conscious of the expectations for products,” said Javier Korneluk, U.S. managing director for Laufen, the Swiss firm that invented the wall-hung toilet in 1963 and will be introducing its first rimless toilets to the U.S. market in 2014. “Home design products cannot just look great — they really need to perform. The homeowners, architects and designers have fueled the industry in very positive ways.”

Along with the technology, the appearance of home toilets is also evolving as designers look to the past and the future for inspiration. At Kohler, which controls approximately 24% of the U.S. toilet market, offerings include the Art Deco-style Kathryn and the futuristic wall-mounted Veil.

Laufen’s Korneluk thinks the wall-mounted toilet’s time may finally arrived. “It has taken some time, but we are seeing much more interest in wall-hung toilets for a variety of reasons,” he said. “It’s ADA-compliant because you can install it higher on the wall,” which makes it more accessible for aging or physically challenged users.

But the wall-hung toilet isn’t just about function. With its hidden fixtures and contemporary styling, it also satisfies those looking for visual appeal and high design. said Korneluk: “It’s a much cleaner look overall.”

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2. Niagara Conservation
The Stealth UHET Dual Flush takes “low flow” to new levels. This ultra-high-efficiency toilet offers two flush options: .95 gallon for a full flush and .5 gallon for a half. niagaraconservation.com

3. TOTO USA
Germ have no place to hide when it comes to 750H, an integrated toilet featuring dual-flush technology that thoroughly cleans the pre-misted bowl. It uses 1 gallon for a full flush and .8 for a light flush. After flushing, a UV light activates the bowl’s titanium dioxide coating, creating a reaction that destroys any remaining material in the toilet. totousa.com

4. Kohler
Inspired by the angular styles of the 1930s, the single-flush Kathryn relies on modern technology, meeting WaterSense rules with 1.28 gallons per flush. It offers chair-level comfort-height seating and comes in 11 colors. kohler.com

5. American Standard
The recent expansion of the Cadet PRO toilets gives homeowners an easy way to customize their bathroom while staying within one product line. With five tank styles and five bowl options of varying heights and shapes, it offers a mix of styles. Standard and high-efficiency models are available. americansstandard-usa.com

6. Gerber Plumbing Fixtures
The Viper elongated toilet uses 1.28 gallons of water in a single flush. It features a two-piece design, 3-in. flush valve and a 2-in. glazed trapway. gerber.com

7. Laufen
The Laufen Pro line shows that small is indeed beautiful. Available in wall-hung as well as floor-standing models, it features a concealed tank (on the wall-mounted unit) that frees up space for small bathrooms. The product also features dual-flushing technology. us.laufen.com